## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FUEL CELL ELECTRIC VEHICLES.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

| 1  | SECT               | ION 1. Section 103D-412, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is   |
|----|--------------------|--|
| 2  | amended b          | y amending subsections (b) and (c) to read as follows: |
| 3  | "(b)               | Beginning January 1, 2010, all state and county        |
| 4  | entities,          | when purchasing new vehicles, shall seek vehicles with |
| 5  | reduced d          | ependence on petroleum-based fuels that meet the needs |
| 6  | of the ag          | ency. Priority for selecting vehicles shall be as      |
| 7  | follows:           |  |
| 8  | (1)                | Electric or plug-in hybrid electric vehicles[+] and    |
| 9  |                    | fuel cell electric vehicles;                           |
| 10 | [ <del>-(2)</del>  | Hydrogen or fuel cell vehicles;                        |
| 11 | <del>(3)</del> ]   | (2) Other alternative fuel vehicles;                   |
| 12 | [ <del>(4)</del> ] | (3) Hybrid electric vehicles; and                      |
| 13 | [ <del>(5)</del> ] | (4) Vehicles that are identified by the United States  |
| 14 |                    | Environmental Protection Agency in its annual "Fuel    |
| 15 |                    | Economy Leaders" report as being among the top         |
| 16 |                    | performers for fuel economy in their class.            |
| 17 | (c)                | For the purposes of this section:                      |

- 1 "Agency" means a state agency, office, or department.
- 2 "Alternative fuel" means alcohol fuels, mixtures containing
- 3 eighty-five per cent or more by volume of alcohols with gasoline
- 4 or other fuels, natural gas, liquefied petroleum gas, hydrogen,
- 5 biodiesel, mixtures containing twenty per cent or more by volume
- 6 of biodiesel with diesel or other fuels, other fuels derived
- 7 from biological materials, and electricity provided by off-board
- 8 energy sources.
- 9 "Covered fleet" has the same meaning as contained in 10
- 10 Code of Federal Regulations Part 490 Subpart C.
- "Excluded vehicles" has the same meaning as provided in 10
- 12 Code of Federal Regulations section 490.3.
- "Fuel cell electric vehicle" means a zero-emission electric
- 14 vehicle that uses a fuel cell to convert hydrogen gas and oxygen
- 15 into electricity that is used in a vehicle powertrain for
- 16 propulsion.
- "Light-duty motor vehicle" has the same meaning as
- 18 contained in 10 Code of Federal Regulations Part 490, not
- 19 including any vehicle incapable of traveling on highways or any
- 20 vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating greater than eight
- 21 thousand five hundred pounds."

| 1              | SECT      | 'ION 2. Section 291-71, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  |
|----------------|-----------|--|
| 2              | amended b | y amending subsection (b) to read as follows:  |
| 3              | "(b)      | For the purposes of this section:  |
| 4              | "Ele      | ctric vehicle" means:  |
| 5              | (1)       | A neighborhood electric vehicle as defined in section  |
| 6              |           | 286-2; [ <del>or</del> ]   |
| 7              | (2)       | A vehicle, with four or more wheels, that draws  |
| 8              |           | propulsion energy from a battery with at least four  |
| 9              |           | kilowatt hours of energy storage capacity that can be  |
| 10             |           | recharged from an external source of electricity[-];   |
| 11             |           | <u>or</u>  |
| 12             | (3)       | A fuel cell electric vehicle.  |
| 13             | "Ele      | ctric vehicle charging system" means a system that:  |
| 14             |           |  |
| 17             | (1)       | Is capable of providing electricity from a non-vehicle   |
| 15             | (1)       | Is capable of providing electricity from a non-vehicle source to charge the batteries of one or more electric        |
|                | (1)       |  |
| 15             | (1)       | source to charge the batteries of one or more electric   |
| 15<br>16       |           | source to charge the batteries of one or more electric vehicles;   |
| 15<br>16<br>17 |           | source to charge the batteries of one or more electric vehicles;  Meets recognized standards, including standard SAE |

1 provided that the term shall not include facilities or systems 2 for refueling the hydrogen storage tank of a fuel cell electric 3 vehicle. 4 "Fuel cell electric vehicle" means a zero-emission electric 5 vehicle that uses a fuel cell to convert hydrogen gas and oxygen into electricity that is used in a vehicle powertrain for 6 7 propulsion. 8 "Place of public accommodation" has the same meaning as 9 that provided in section 489-2." 10 SECTION 3. Act 168, Session Laws of Hawaii 2012, is amended by amending subsection (d) of section 2 to read as 11 12 follows: 13 "(d) For the purposes of this Act: "Electric vehicle" means: 14 15 (1) A neighborhood electric vehicle; [or] (2) A vehicle, with four or more wheels, that draws 16 17 propulsion energy from a battery with at least four kilowatt hours of energy storage capacity that can be 18

recharged from an external source of electricity[-];

21 (3) A fuel cell electric vehicle.

or

19

20

- 1 "Fuel cell electric vehicle" means a zero-emission electric
- 2 vehicle that uses a fuel cell to convert hydrogen gas and oxygen
- 3 into electricity that is used in a vehicle powertrain for
- 4 propulsion."
- 5 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 6 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 7 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

## Report Title:

Electric Vehicles; Fuel Cell Electric Vehicles

## Description:

Grants procurement priority for fuel cell electric vehicles for state and county vehicle purchases. Includes fuel cell electric vehicles in the definition of "electric vehicles" for purposes of parking fee exemption, high occupancy vehicle lane use, registration, and required parking spaces in places of public accommodation. (SD1)

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